



## Felicidades al nuevo graduado de doctorado del ICFO

El Dr. Daniel Urrego se ha graduado con una tesis titulada 'Demonstration of new experimental schemes for imaging and sensing: from quantum to classical and back'

November 14, 2023

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Felicidades al Dr. Daniel Urrego que hoy ha defendido su tesis en el Auditorio de ICFO. El Dr. Urrego obtuvo su master en Física por la Universidad de los Andes en Colombia. Se unió como estudiante de doctorado en el grupo de investigación de Quantum Engineering of Light en ICFO dirigido por el profesor Dr. Juan Perez Torres. La tesis del Dr. Urrego titulada 'Demonstration of new experimental schemes for imaging and sensing: from quantum to classical and back' fue supervisada por el profesor Dr. Juan Perez Torres.

### RESUMEN:

This Ph.D. thesis presents research in imaging and optical sensing, exploring novel

concepts, and diverse applications. The experimental schemes put forward here are based on simulating specific aspects of quantum concepts using classical Optics. The last scheme takes the opposite direction. Employing quantum techniques, it develops the quantum version of a Differential Interference Contrast (DIC) microscope. The thesis is divided into several chapters, each addressing distinct aspects of an experimental scheme and its potential applications.

The first scheme introduces a proof-of-concept demonstration of an optical gate that uses light beam with orbital angular momentum. Inspired by the quantum fingerprinting protocol, this gate enables the efficient comparison of data strings and waveforms without the need for signal disclosure. The gate is tested comparing string of bits, strings of quarts and different waveforms.

The second scheme presents a protocol to assess the presence of a particular spatial shape (or waveform) in a database, by evaluating the degree of similarity between the unknown spatial shape with all the elements contained in the database. The protocol is tested by comparing the shape of a trimmed disk in a database. The protocol is extended to the temporal domain, where the shapes are encoded in the amplitude of the electric fields.

The third scheme is a novel approach to do Optical Coherence Tomography (OCT) with a fully non-mechanical scan. By leveraging the principles of spectral domain OCT and integrating a spatial light modulator (SLM) into the setup, non-mechanical steering of the illumination optical beam is achieved. This innovation eliminates the necessity of transverse scans using mechanical platforms potentially boosting the enhancement of the size, weight, and power (SWaP) of future commercial products.

The last scheme is a quantum version of the Differential Interference Contrast (DIC) microscope, harnessing the remarkable Hong-Ou-Mandel (HOM) effect to retrieve phase gradients induced by varying optical thickness. In this case, the knowledge of quantum optics is applied to a microscope technique.

The work presented in this thesis contributes to the idea of using protocols from the quantum world that could be mimicked in classical applications.

**Comite de Tesis:**

Prof. Dr. Jose Campmany Franco, Dpto. de Comunicaciones, Universitat Politecnica d Valenci

Prof. Dr. David Artigas, ICF

Prof. Dr. Sylvania Pereira, Optics Research Group, TU Delft



Comite de Tesis